

Answer Key

1. -5
 2. 3
 3. 3
 4. -2
 5. 8
 6. 7
 7. 9
 8. 7
 9. 8
 10. 49
 11. $\frac{1}{2}(7 + 9) = 8$
 12. $\frac{1}{2}(9 + 13) = 11$
 13. $10 \times 3 = 30$
 14. $\frac{1}{2}(80 + 90) = 85$
 15. (a) $\frac{55+5}{2} = \$30$ (Alex)
(b) $\frac{55-5}{2} = \$25$ (Brian)
 16. $\frac{1}{2}(62 + 78) = 70$
 17. $125 \times 4 = 500$ people
 18. $18 \div 2 = 9$
 19. $\frac{65-25}{2} = \$20$
 20. $50 \div 2 = 25$ (average)
 $10 \div 2 = 5$
(a) $25 + 5 = 30$ (larger)
(b) $25 - 5 = 20$ (smaller)
- Step 1: Two horizontal bars, each labeled '25'.

Step 2: Two horizontal bars. The top bar is labeled '30' and has a dashed box extending 5 units to the right. The bottom bar is labeled '20' and has a dashed box extending 5 units to the right. The bars are aligned at their left ends.
21. $14,000 \div 7 - 1800 = 200$ calories
 22. $184 \div 8 = 23$ miles per gallon
 23. $7 \times 300,000,000 = 2.1$ billion trees
 24. $85 - 25 = 60$
 $60 \div 2 = \$30$
 25. $68 \times 3 = 204$
 $204 - 56 - 78 = 70$
 26. 109 yards
 27. $143\frac{3}{4} = 143\frac{3}{4}$ yards
 28. 5&7&9 (in increasing order)
 29. $3 \times 50 - 2 \times 60 = 150 - 120 = 30$ lbs
 30. 13& 15& 17 (in increasing order)
 31. 0.16
 32. $1\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{3} = 3 + (\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}) = 3\frac{5}{6} = 3\frac{5}{6}$
 33. $6\frac{5}{6} = 6\frac{5}{6}$
 34. 123 & 4 (R)
 35. 225
 36. 450 (min)
 37. 12
 38. $\frac{13}{15} = 13/15$
 39. $30 \times 8 = 240$
 $240 - 210 = \$30$
 40. C
 $36 = 6 \times 6 = 4 \times 9 = 3 \times 12 = 2 \times 18 = 1 \times 36$
(6, 6) is not good as they must be different.
(4, 9) is the only answer.
Their difference is $9 - 4 = 5$.
 41. $Speed_{avg} = \frac{D_{tot}}{T_{tot}} = \frac{365+245}{6+4} = 61$ mph
 42. A
 $\frac{10}{5} = 2$
 $2^2 = 4$ times
 43. 50
 44. { 25, 50, 100 }
 45. Let
 $x = \#$ daughters
 $3x + 1 = \#$ sons
Each daughter has $x - 1$ sisters.
 $3x + 1 = 5(x - 1)$
 $2x = 6$
 $x = 3$ (daughters)
 $3x + 1 = 10$ (sons)
 $10 + 3 = 13$ (children)
 46. $8 \text{ lb } 12 \text{ oz} + 8 \text{ oz} = 9 \text{ lb } 4 \text{ oz}$
 47. 14
 48. $28 \div 14 = 2$
 $98 \div 14 = 7$
 $196 \div 14 = 14$
 $2 + 7 + 14 = 23$
 49. $48 \div 6 = 8$
 $2(6 + 8) = 28$ in
 50. $800 \times 15\% \times 2 = 240$
 51. $\frac{3}{4} \times 144 = 108$
 52. $\frac{24}{25}$

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53. $\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{15}{4} = 10$

54. .49

55. 1.44

56. $1 \frac{3}{7}$

57. 2

58. 0.2

59. $5(x + 3) = 30$

$x + 3 = 6$

$x = 3$

60. 4

61. $\frac{1}{4} = 1/4$

62. $7 + 2 = 9$

$9 + 6 = 15$

$15 + 2 = 17$

$17 + 6 = 23$

$23 + 2 = 25$

63. $5 - 3\frac{4}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5} = 1 \frac{1}{5}$

64. $9^4 \times 3^3 = 3^{11}$

$\square = 11$

65. 90°

66. C

67. I(3, -4.5)

68. 12

69. 30 ft

70. $2 \times (1.5 + 2.7) = 8.4$